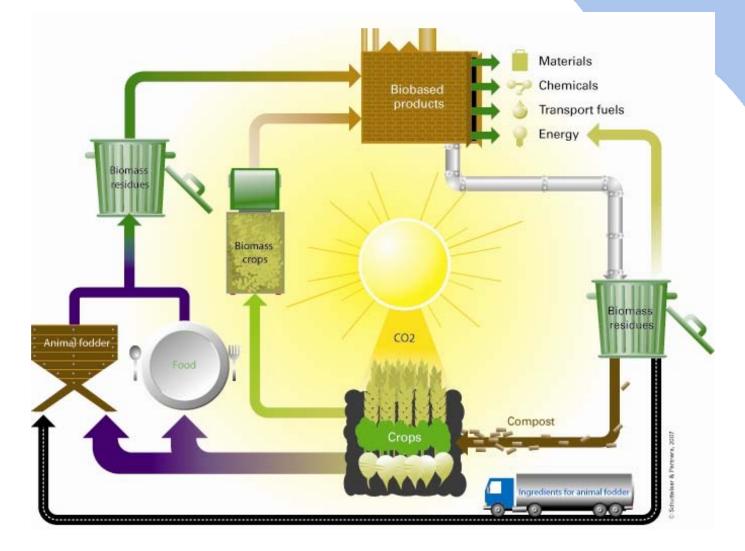


Sustainable Biofuel Production in Developing Countries. A win-win opportunity?

Kees Kwant Senior Expert Bioenergy



Biobased Economy





Sustainable Biomass Standards: Cramer: Principles, Criteria and Indicators:

- Greenhouse gas balance
- Competition with food, local energy supply, medicines and construction materials
- Biodiversity
- Prosperity
- Welfare
- Environment





Implementation: Cramer criteria vs Renewable Energy Directive

Cramer / NTA 8080

- 1. GHG-balance/ C-stocks
- 2. Competition with food
- 3. Biodiversity
- 4. Environment
- 5. Prosperity
- 6. Well-being

EC Directive

Yes (> 35%) Reporting Yes (No-go areas) Within Europe Reporting Reporting

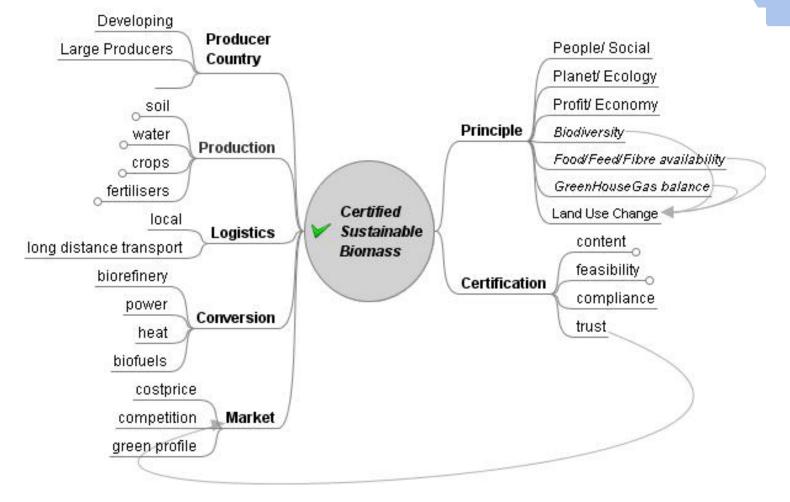




In a complex biomass world need for trust

Biomass Chain

Assessment





Financial Support from the Netherlands for: Pilots and Sustainable Import

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs/ Ministry of Agriculture/Economy
- Goal of financial support:
 - Attain sustainable production
 - Knowledge transfer and capacity building
 - Avoid negative indirect effects (macro monitoring)
 - Certification of sustainable trade chains
- Supporting Program
 - Build up knowledge for improving policies of biomass and biofuel use and support



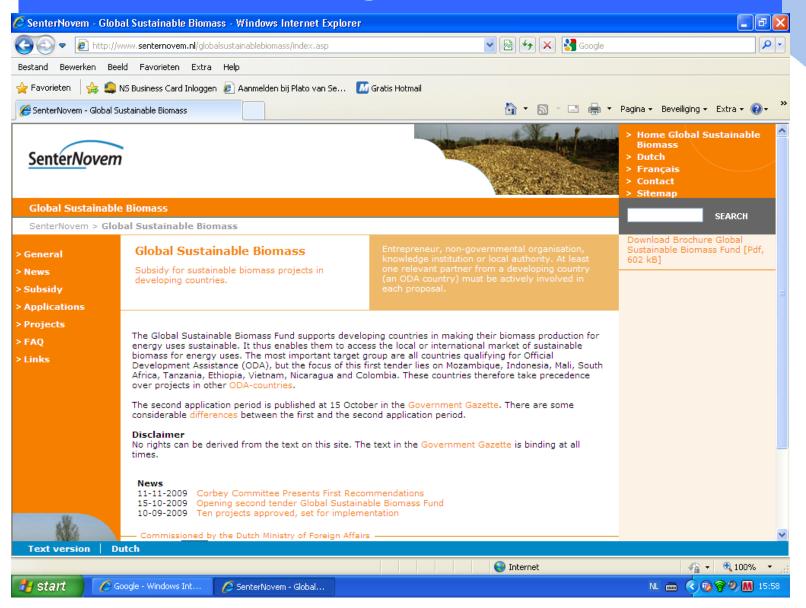
Certified Sustainable Biomass

	Sustainable Biomass Mondial	Sustainable Biomass Import	
Goal	Support Developing Countries in sustainable biomass production for energy to obtain access to worldmarket.	Support the increase of sustainable biomass for energy in major producing countries to the Netherlands	
Subsidy Budget	12.5 M€	7.5 M	
Supporting program	2.75 M€	1.5 M€	
1st tender	< 25 may 09; 4.7 M€	< 15 oct 09; 4 M€	
2nd tender	12 Jan 10; 7.7 M€	Spring 2010; 3.5 M€	
Focus countries Indonesia, Vietnam, Colombia, Nicaragua, Mali, Tanzania, Mozambique en Zuid-Afrika		Canada, Brasil, Ukraine, Baltic States, Rusland,	

+ Biomass Projects in Daey Ouwens fund



www.senternovem.nl/globalsustainablebiomass





Projects funded

itand Bewerken Beel			
1.44	15 Business Card Inloggen 🙋 Aanmelden bij Plato	van Se 📶 Gratis Hotmail	Pasies Deveilieine Eutre 🔿 »
SenterNovem - Global Su	stainable Biomass		Pagina + Beveiliging + Extra + 🕢 +
			> Sitemap
Global Sustainable			SEARCH
SenterNovem > Globa	al Sustainable Biomass > Projects		
eneral	Projects	ects that were awarded under the first tender of the Global	
ews	Sustainable Biomass Fund.	eets that were awarded under the first tender of the Global	
ubsidy			
pplications	Projecten		
<u>rojects</u>	Brasil: Paraná and São Paolo	Real benefit sharing: Improving sustainability of cane ethanol through mainstream marketing	
AQ	Colombia: Aracataca	Generation and application of biogas from POME	
inks	Indonesia: Inderlaya, South Sumatra	Capturing methane emissions from palm oil mill effluent for fossil fuel replacement in power generation in Palembang, Indonesia	
	Indonesia: Luwu, Timur and South-Sulawesi	Pilot project Bio-Ethanol from Sweet Sorghum	
	Mali: Bamako	Mainstreaming sustainability in the biofuel sector	
	Mali : Farakala	Promotion et développement de la filière pourhère dans la commune rurale de Farakala	
	Tanzania	Feasibility study fairtrade certification Jatropha	
	Mozambique: Sofala and Manica	Towards sustainability certification of Jatropha Biofuels in Mozambique	
	South Africa: Brenkhorstspruit, Kimberley and Malmesburg	Developing sustainable biomass chains in South Africa for biogas projects from residue waste	
	Zambia: Macha	Jatrahopha public relations	
	Most recent change 19-11-2009		~



Projects in Africa

Number DBM	country	crop	organisation	goal
01005	Mali	all	Folk centre, Fact/WIP	Local criteria and certification
01002	Mali	Jatropha	GRAT, Neant	Capacity building, seed distribution, for 110 ha
01013	Mozambique	Jatropha	Alliance e.o.	Assessment of sustainability criteria, capacity building
01018	Tanzania	Jatropha	Max Havelaar, eo	Fair trade production and certification and capacity building
01017	Zambia	Jatropha	Macha	Self sustained energy energy supply
01012	S. Africa	wastes	Bio2Watt	Biogas from wastes



Conclusion

- Only by carefull design a win-win solution possible
- Piloting and Governance go hand in hand
- Netherlands willing to support this development



Thank You for your attention

• For information:

• k.kwant@senternovem.nl

